

К. Э. ЭККЕРСЛИ

САМОУЧИТЕЛЬ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА

Книга 1

С ключами
к упражнениям
и контрольным
работам

ESSENTIAL
ENGLISH
FOR FOREIGN
STUDENTS

C. E. ECKERSLEY

Book 1

5-Е ИЗДАНИЕ



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CONTENTS

LESSONS

1 Some Essential Structures (1)	6
2 Some Essential Structures (2)	12
3 Plurals. "There is... There are..."	18
4 Subject Pronouns	28
5 The Verb "to Be"	33
6 Reading Lesson "The Farm"	38
7 Possessive Adjectives. Person. The Simple Present Tense	44
8 The Present Continuous Tense	49
9 The Verbs "Have" and "Can"	55
10 Reading Lesson "The Seaside"	59
11 Time. Days, Months, Seasons. Possessive Case	66
12 The Past Tense "to Be", "to Have", "Can"	76
13 The Characters in the Essential English Books (1) Mr. Priestley	80
14 The Simple Present Tense	84
15 Discussion of Lesson 13. Simple Present Tense Negative	89
16 Subjects and Objects	97
17 The Characters in the Essential English Books (2) Mrs. Priestley and Some Others	102
18 The Future Tense	106
19 The Characters in the Essential English Books (3) The Students	112
20 Comparison of Adjectives (1)	118
21 The Students Talk Together on "Likes and Dislikes"	125
22 Comparison of Adjectives (2)	133
23 "The Cat that Caused a Wedding". Practice in the Past Tense of Regular Verbs — and Some Irregular Ones	139
24 The Simple Past Tense	140
25 Irregular Verbs Past Tense Negative and Interrogative	145
26 Comments on Lesson 25. Irregular Verbs (<i>continued</i>)	149
27 The Students Talk Together on "Food"	154
28 Irregular Verbs (<i>continued</i>)	160
29 The Present Perfect Tense (1)	165
30 The Present Perfect Tense (2)	169
31 The Present Perfect Tense (3). More Difficult Examples	173
32 The Present Perfect Tense (4)	176
Appendix	180
English-Russian Dictionary	182
Key to the exercises and test papers	193

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

УРОКИ

1 Основные структуры (1)	6
2 Основные структуры (2)	12
3 Множественное число. Обороты “There is... There are...”	18
4 Личные местоимения в роли подлежащего	28
5 Глагол “to Be”	33
6 Текст «На ферме»	38
7 Притяжательные местоимения. Лицо. Простое настоящее время	44
8 Настоящее продолженное время	49
9 Глаголы “Have”, “Can”	55
10 Текст «На море»	59
11 Время. Дни. Месяцы. Времена года. Притяжательный падеж	66
12 Прошедшее время глаголов “to Be”, “to Have”, “Can”	76
13 Персонажи книги. (1) Мистер Пристли	80
14 Простое настоящее время	84
15 Обсуждение урока 13. Отрицательные предложения в простом настоящем времени	89
16 Подлежащее и дополнение	97
17 Персонажи книги. (2) Миссис Пристли и другие	102
18 Будущее время	106
19 Персонажи книги. (3) Студенты	112
20 Степени сравнения прилагательных (1)	118
21 Студенты обсуждают, что им нравится и что не нравится	125
22 Степени сравнения прилагательных (2)	133
23 «Кошка, благодаря которой состоялась свадьба». Практика в употреблении форм прошедшего времени правильных и некоторых неправильных глаголов	139
24 Простое прошедшее время	140
25 Неправильные глаголы. Отрицательные и вопросительные предложения в простом прошедшем времени	145
26 Комментарии к уроку 25. Неправильные глаголы (продолжение)	149
27 Студенты обсуждают тему «Еда»	154
28 Неправильные глаголы (продолжение)	160
29 Настоящее совершенное время (1)	165
30 Настоящее совершенное время (2)	169
31 Настоящее совершенное время (3). Трудные случаи	173
32 Настоящее совершенное время (4)	176
Приложение	180
Англо-русский словарь	182
Ключи к упражнениям и контрольным работам	193

АНГЛИЙСКИЕ ЗВУКИ

Фонетический символ

Гласные

i:	me, tree, three, he, people, the ¹
ɪ	ship, it, ticket, this, king, shilling
e	bed, pen, egg, yes, men, well
æ	man, that, am, and, Paris, can, Spanish
a:	past, dark, arm, are, car, hard
ɒ	not, lot, wash, song, from, rock, coffee
ɔ:	all, small, ball, or, forty, morning
ʊ	pull, full, look, book
u:	who, move, noon, blue, do, too
ʌ	up, cup, much, sun, some, but
ɜ:	her, Thursday, burn, third, thirteen, worth, work
ə	a, the ² , under, father, address, servant, Saturday

Дифтонги

eɪ	say, baby, train, plate, table, waiter, Spain
əʊ	no, smoke, those, motor, only, Poland, hotel
aɪ	five, nine, ice, eye, my, side
aʊ	how, count, flower, cloud, hour, now
ɔɪ	boy, noise, boil, voice
ɪə	dear, clear, beer, really, ear
eə	where, there, their, chair, hair, care
ɔə ³	four, door, your, more, floor
ʊə	sure, poor

Фонетический символ

Согласные

p	pen, pay, people, pull, open, inkpot, help
b	be, bath, boy, husband, bed, beef
t	train, tree, sit, tea, inkpot, table, hotel, stop
d	door, day, sad, kind, desk, Frieda, word
k	cold, back, clock, car, class, king
f	fine, far, safe, flower, fifteen, after

¹ Сильная форма.

² Слабая форма.

³ Во многих случаях в стандартном английском этот звук не употребляется. Вместо него употребляется звук [ɜ:].

**Фонетический
символ**

Согласные

g	gold, bug, girl, dog, good, go, egg
v	very, save, vegetable, seven, never
θ	thank, thick, thin, nothing, think, twentieth
ð	then, that, there, weather, with, together
s	so, sit, sleep, thinks, place, cigarette
z	zero, has, knives, comes, plays, noise
ʃ	ship, sharp, fish, English, shilling, short
ʒ	pleasure, measure
tʃ	Charles, each, Richard, much
dʒ	John, judge, age, Japan, language
h	his, happy, here, help, unhappy
m	man, make, many, my, swim
n	name, near, then, finish
ŋ	sing, thing, working, English, king
r	red, around, very, rich, every, room
l	leave, long, full, pull, greatly, last
w	will, work, away, when, window, wash
j	yellow, year, you, young, yes, piano

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ АЛФАВИТ

A	B	C	D	E	F
a	b	c	d	e	f
G	H	I	J	K	L
g	h	i	j	k	l
M	N	O	P	Q	R
m	n	o	p	q	r
S	T	U	V	W	X
s	t	u	v	w	x
		Y	Z		
		y	z		

LESSON 1 (FIRST LESSON)

SOME ESSENTIAL STRUCTURES (1)

Number 1 (one)



Number 1 is a man.
This is a man.



Number 2 (two)



Number 2 is a woman.
This is a woman.



Number 3 (three)



This is a boy.
Question: What is this?

WHAT (что)

Answer: This is a boy.

Number 4 (four)

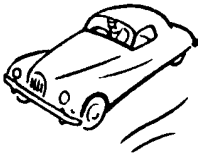


This is a girl.
Question: What is this?
Answer: This is a girl.



Number 5 (five)

This is a car.



Number 6 (six)



Question: What is this?

WHAT IS THIS? (Что это?)

Answer: It is a train.

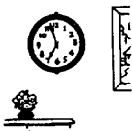
Number 7 (seven)



Question: What is number 7?

Answer: Number 7 is a mountain.

Number 8 (eight)



Question: What is number 8?

Answer: Number 8 is a clock.

Number 9 (nine)



Question: Is this a tree?

YES (да)

Answer: Yes, this is a tree.

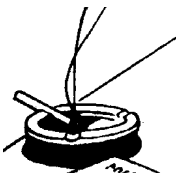
Number 10 (ten)



Question: Is this a ship?

Answer: Yes, it is.

Number 11 (eleven)

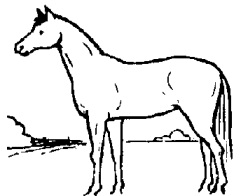


Question: Is this a ship?

NO (нет)

Answer: No, it is not a ship; it is a cigarette.

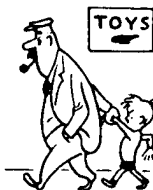
Number 12 (twelve)



Question: Is this a cigarette?

Answer: No, it is not a cigarette; it is a horse.

Number 13 (thirteen)



This is a man and a boy. (toys — игрушки)

AND (и)

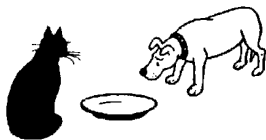
Number 14 (fourteen)



Question: What is this?

Answer: It is a woman and a baby.

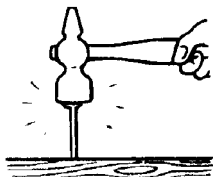
Number 15 (fifteen)



Question: Is this a woman and a baby?

Answer: No, it is not; it is a cat and a dog.

Number 16 (sixteen)



Question: Is this a cat and a dog?

Answer: No, it is not; it is a hammer and a nail.

Гласные и дифтонги

[i:]	[ɪ]	[e]	[æ]	[ɑ:]
three fourteen tree fifteen thirteen sixteen	this six ship is baby mountain eleven fifteen in sixteen cigarette	yes ten eleven seven question twelve cigarette lesson	man cat hammer	car answer
[ɒ]	[ɔ:]	[ʊ]	[u:]	[ʌ]
not what dog clock	four horse fourteen	woman put	two	number one [wʌn]
[ɜ:]	[ə]	[eɪ]	[əʊ]	[aɪ]
girl word thirteen first	a woman hammer answer and	train baby nail eight	no motor	five nine write
[aʊ]	[ɔɪ]			
mountain	boy toys			

Согласные

[ð] (звонкий) this	[t] ten, tree, train, thirteen
[θ] (глухой) three, thirteen	[h] horse, hammer

УПРАЖНЕНИЯ

I. Вставьте пропущенные слова:



Number 1 is a —



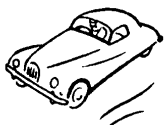
Number 2 is a —



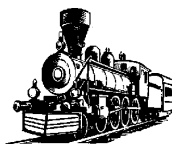
Number 3 is — —



Number 4 — — —



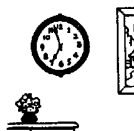
— 5 is a car



— 6 is — —



— 7 is — —



Number 8 — — —



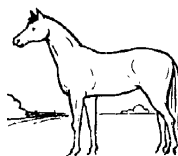
What is this?
It is — —



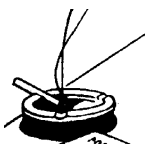
Is this a man and a boy?
— — —



What is this? — — — —



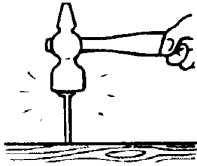
What is this? — — — —



Is this a cigarette? — — —



Is this a cat and a
dog? — — —



Is this a cigarette?

No, — — —

It is — — — — —



Is this a cat and a dog?

— — — — —

It is — — — — —

II. Напишете словами числа от 1 до 16:

1 2 ...
one two ...

III. Ответъте на въпроси:

1. What is number 1?
2. What is number 2, etc.? (to number 16)
3. Is number 1 a man?
4. Is number 2 a woman?
5. Is number 3 a boy?
6. Is number 4 a train?
7. Is number 5 a mountain?
8. Is number 6 a woman?
9. Is number 7 a girl?
10. Is number 8 a clock?
11. Is number 9 a tree?
12. Is number 10 a cigarette?
13. Is number 11 a woman and a baby?
14. Is number 12 a hammer and a nail?
15. What number is a man? (Answer: Number one is a man.)
16. What number is a ship?
17. What number is a horse?
18. What number is a hammer and a nail?
19. Is number 12 a horse?
20. Is number 16 a cat and a dog?

Диктант

Man, woman, boy, girl, car, train, mountain, clock, hammer, nail, first.

This is a cigarette. This is a cat and a dog.

LESSON 2 (SECOND LESSON)

SOME ESSENTIAL STRUCTURES (2)

Number 17 (seventeen)



Number seventeen is an inkpot.

AN

Number 18 (eighteen)



What is number eighteen?

It is¹ an ice cream.

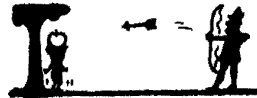
IT'S AN ICE CREAM

Number 19 (nineteen)



Is number nineteen an apple?

Yes, it is.



Number 20 (twenty)



Is this an apple?

Is it an ice cream?

What is it?

It is (it's) an eye.

Number 21
(twenty-one)



Is this a ship?

Is it a clock?

What is it?

It is (it's) a cat and an umbrella.

Number 22
(twenty-two)



Is this an umbrella or an aeroplane?

OR (или)

It is (it's) an aeroplane.

¹ Либо краткая форма *It's an ice cream*, которая обычно используется в устной речи.

Number 23
(twenty-three)



Is this an egg or an apple?
It is (it's) an egg.

Number 24
(twenty-four)



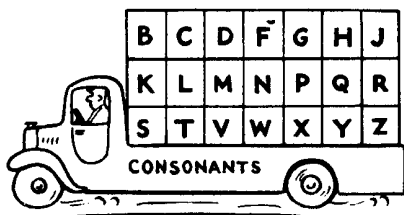
This is a bad egg.
This egg is bad.
Is this a good egg?
Is this egg good?
No, it is not.

NO, IT ISN'T¹

It is (it's) a bad egg. It is bad.
It is (it's) a bad one.
It is not (it isn't) a good one.



(гласные)



(согласные)

a перед согласным звуком
an перед гласным звуком

IN (в)

The egg is in the egg-cup.
The boy is in the bed.
The girl is in the classroom.
The train is in the station.
The aeroplane is in the sky.



¹ Эта краткая форма обычно используется в устной речи.

WHERE (где)

Question

Where is¹ the egg?
Where is the boy?
Where is the girl?
Where is the train?
Where is the aeroplane?

Answer

The egg is in the egg-cup.
The boy is in the bed.
(Ответьте на вопросы)

ON (на)

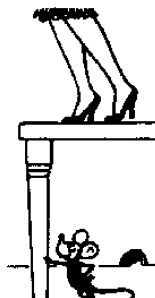
The cigarette is on the table. The ship is on the sea.
The clock is on the wall. The apple is on the plate.

UNDER (под)



The cat is under the umbrella.
The mouse is under the table.
What is under the umbrella?
The cat is.
What is under the table?
The mouse is.

Is the egg in the egg-cup?
Yes, it is.
Is the cat under the umbrella?
Yes, it is.
Is the train in the sky?
No, it isn't.
Is the dog under the umbrella?
No, it is not (it isn't).



ФОНЕТИЧЕСКАЯ ТРЕНИРОВКА

[i:]	[ɪ]	[e]	[æ]	[ɑ:]
sea seventeen eighteen nineteen cream	it twenty give ink before the ²	egg seventeen bed umbrella twenty second	bad apple grammar	class

¹ Краткая форма *where's*.

² Перед гласным звуком.

[ɒ]	[ɔ:]	[ʊ]	[ʌ]	[ə]
on pot consonant	or wall before	good room	under cup umbrella	an the ¹ umbrella
[eɪ]	[aɪ]	[aʊ]	[eə]	under vowel second consonant aeroplane grammar
eighteen plate table aeroplane station	eye sky ice nineteen	vowel mouse	where aeroplane	

УПРАЖНЕНИЯ

I. Что изображено под № 17, 18 и т. д.?



Number 17



Number 18



Number 19



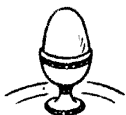
Number 20



Number 21



Number 22



Number 23



Number 24

II. Поставьте *a* или *an* перед следующими словами:

- | | | |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. mountain | 5. inkpot | 9. aeroplane |
| 2. woman | 6. cigarette | 10. man |
| 3. egg | 7. dog | 11. ice cream |
| 4. eye | 8. mouse | 12. umbrella |

¹ Перед согласным звуком.